“A pattern of behaviors that adults or adolescents use against their intimate partners or former partners to establish power and control. It may include physical abuse, sexual abuse, emotional abuse, and economic abuse. It may also include threats, isolation, pet abuse, using children and a variety of behaviors used to maintain fear, intimidation, and power over one’s partner.”
Intimate Partner Violence: What Can I DO?

ACOI Annual Convention
2 NOV 2019
Michelle R. Mendez, DO, FAAOE
FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

- NOTHING TO DISCLOSE
OCTOBER

- **BREAST CANCER AWARENESS MONTH**
  Nationwide walks and runs
  Mammogram Drives
  Buddy Check 12 programs

- **HISPANIC HERITAGE MONTH**
  Public Service Announcements on National Television
  Displays in Libraries and book stores
OCTOBER

- DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AWARENESS MONTH

This lecture ....

#VoicesHavePower – Hopeline from Verizon donates $3.00 for each message – text 
#94079

Domestic Violence Fatality Review
Day of Unity – National Coalition Against Domestic Violence
It's time to start asking all patients about intimate partner violence

PAGE 152
OVERVIEW

- The story of M&T
- Domestic Violence as a Medical Diagnosis
- Fatality Report Statistics 2018 and DEC 96 – DEC 18
- USPSTF recommendations
- The Role of the Physician
- Identifying Victims
- Where to get help
The Story of M&T

- Ugly Divorce Pending (Aren’t they all)
- Middle Class Professionals
- DINKS
- Police Involvement
Florida Law

“Any assault, aggravated assault, battery, aggravated battery, sexual assault, sexual battery, stalking, aggravated stalking, kidnapping, false imprisonment, or any criminal offense resulting in physical injury or death of one family or household member by another who is or was residing in the same single dwelling unit.”
What is Intimate Partner Violence?

- 1 in every 4 women will experience in their lifetime
- Not only Heterosexual Married Couples
- 15% of victims are men
- 1/3 of female homicide victims killed by an intimate partner
- < 1/5 seek medical care following injury
- No Socioeconomic boundaries
- Economic hard times
Domestic Violence Fatality Review Team Annual Report

- National Domestic Violence Fatality Review Initiative
- Teams “seek to identify patterns and trends in homicides among intimate partners and/or family members which arise from DV which might be prevented in the future through revised responses from criminal justice or other service providers in the local community.”
Duval County Specific

- Similar to National and State statistics – overall decline in homicides, NO DECLINE in DV fatalities
- 79% - male suspects 53% - female victims
- 100% of multiple homicides 1997-2017 committed by males
- Firearms – primary weapon
- 64% prior arrest for DV
Fatality Report Statistics - 2018

- Stalking up 65.1% - 48% reported (2017 – 28%)
- > 116,000 arrests
- 253 deaths / Duval county 1997-2017
- 66% by GSW
- 25% - 911 called during attack
- 33% perps unemployed
- 62% (up from 55%) perps w known substance abuse
More Statistics – FATALITY Report

- 30% diagnosed mental health issues
- 46% spouses
- Avg length of relationship – 11.86 yrs
- 59% perps attempted /committed suicide
- 28% active “DO NOT CONTACT “ orders
- 16% collateral victims
- Only 11% had victim services support contact
Task Force Report Recommendations

- All related to social services or law enforcement
- No recommendations or acknowledgement of Medicine’s involvement in DV except in case of Substance Abuse or Mental Health
Economic Impact

- 18.5 Million mental health care visits each year
- $5.8 Billion each year – $4.1 Billion for direct medical and mental health services, $2.2 million spent in medically treated injuries
- 8 Million lost paid work days equivalent to 32,000 full time jobs

CDC – COST OF VIOLENCE IN THE US
What are the 2 Key Elements underlying Domestic Violence?
POWER AND CONTROL
“A pattern of behaviors that adults or adolescents use against their intimate partners or former partners to establish power and control. It may include physical abuse, sexual abuse, emotional abuse, and economic abuse. It may also include threats, isolation, pet abuse, using children and a variety of behaviors used to maintain fear, intimidation, and power over one’s partner.”
Common tactics offenders use to control their victims, law enforcement and others

- use of children to control the victim—accuses victim of being a bad parent; threatens violence against the children; uses visitation to harass
- use of repeated threats to control behavior- the threat alone becomes controlling
- use of threats to commit suicide and tells victim that he or she will be responsible
- treating partner as a servant and making the decisions in the relationship
- use of intimidation by instilling fear through looks, gestures and actions—smashing objects, destroying property
- use of drugs and/or alcohol
- physical violence
- sexual abuse
- economic abuse
Christy & Craig

- Army Corps of Engineers
- 3 Daughters
- Small Business Owner
- Self Medicates
- Metastatic SCLC
Protection Orders aka Restraining orders

- Approximately 20% annually obtain civil protection orders
- \(\frac{1}{2}\) of physical assault orders are violated
- > 2/3 of orders issued secondary to rape or stalking are violated
Laura & Paul

- “Successful”
- Twin Boys
- Pediatrician visit
- Tennis
Children and Domestic Violence

- Witnessing violence is strongest risk factor for transmission to future generations
- Boys who witnessed DV TWICE as likely to abuse
- 30 – 60 % also abuse children in the household – REQUIRED REPORTING
Mandatory Cute Kid Picture
MELODY

- 11 visits to local ED
- Stabbed
- Shot
- Beaten
- Kids think – “Mom was a terrible driver”
- ER Dr – “I’m not going to your funeral”
- Now friends
The Ethical Role of the Physician

- Not just Family Physicians and OB/GYNs
- Emergency Physicians, Specialists because often safer (not caring for perpetrator)
- We are patient advocates – sometimes their only one
- Validate patient’s feeling
- Support patient’s right not to be harmed
- Acknowledge potential for further harm
- Patient Confidentiality
The Legal Role of the Physician

- NO DV reporting laws unless injury
- Failure to report Child or Elder abuse – 2nd degree misdemeanor
- FSS 790.24 - Life threatening injuries indicating violence – especially gunshot must report to local sheriff
- FSS 877.155 – Second or third degree burns of 10% body surface if caused by flammable substance and if suspects violence or unlawful activity
- Reporting (require)/ recommend Written Consent
- Female trauma patients – 16-30% WILL admit battery when asked directly
IPV Screening

  response based progressive screening
- HITS (Hurt, Insult, Threaten, Scream) Inventory 4 Item Scale - Frequency Reported by patient as Never-to-Frequently
  Score >10 is indicative of IPV
- Do you feel safe at home?” Sensitivity 8.8%; specificity 91.2%
IPV Screening Cont.

- DA-5 (Danger Assessment 5)
  5 Item Tool which quickly assesses risk for severe IPV
  1. Frequency/ Severity increased in past year
  2. Ever used or threatened to use weapon
  3. Believe Partner is capable of killing
  4. Ever tried to choke or strangle
  5. Violently and constantly jealous
Reporting Rates

- 1/4 of all physical assaults
- 1/5 of all rapes
- 1/2 of all stalkings

Against females by intimate partners are reported to police.
Clinical Clues to Domestic Abuse

- Acute Injury Pattern
  - cuts, burns, bruises, fracture, concussion, miscarriage (especially if multiple or in combination)
  - Injury to central regions of the body (e.g., face, chest, breast, abdomen)
Clinical Clues to Battered Person’s Syndrome

- Psychological / Emotional Indicators
  - Excessive Somatization (headaches, fatigue, insomnia, digestive complaints)
  - Exaggerated guilt, anxiety, fear, apathy
  - Symptoms of an agitated depression
- Economic / Social Isolation
  - Constant need for approval from the Significant Other
Pregnancy Statistics

- 154/1000 assaulted in first four months
- 170/1000 during fifth through ninth month
- 8% of all obstetric patients physically abused
- Unintended pregnancies - 2.5X risk vs. intended
The Police’s role in Domestic Violence

- Assault vs. Battery
- Aggravated vs. Simple
- Safeguarding potential victims
- Preventing Deaths
- 2001 Gov. Bush signed *The Family Protection Act* - 5 day mandatory jail time for deliberate injury
- *Doctors are not investigators*
WRITE THIS DOWN (or put it in your iPhone/Samsung/tablet)

National Domestic Violence Hotline

- 1-800-799-7233
- 170 languages – immediate connection to local service provider

Florida 24 hour DV hotline:
1800-500-1119
National Resources

- National Coalition Against Domestic Violence
  - [www.ncadv.org](http://www.ncadv.org)
    Supports policies and legislation to protect victims and survivors

- National Council Against Sexual Violence
  provides local training, technical assistance, and education to improve services for victims

- National Domestic Violence Hotline
  1-800-799-SAFE (7233) Provides Information for safety planning including situations regarding children

- CDC publication on IPV Screening in the Healthcare Setting -
Loveisrespect

- National Teen Dating Abuse Helpline
- 24 hour national Web-based and telephone resource
- Text feature & live chat option
- Helps teens and young adults
- 1-866-331-9474
- www.JenniferAnn.org has educational cards available
Wish for all of our Patients

Disney Dream Cruise Christmas 2011